

Covered warrant

18 Jul 2023

Trading interest remains high

Market overview

Last week, trading volume remained at high level, 30% above 4-week average. With trading value by underlying asset, covered warrants which have STB and MBB attracted the most of trading interest, recording nearly 45% of total trading volume. Trading interest also spread to other CWs with different underlying assets such as MWG, HPG, and VRE, signaling the active market environment where trading opportunities are rich. By tickers, CSTB2224 (-5.6%), CMWG2305 (-2.4%), and CMBB2215 (-0.4%) absorbed the most of trading interest across the market.

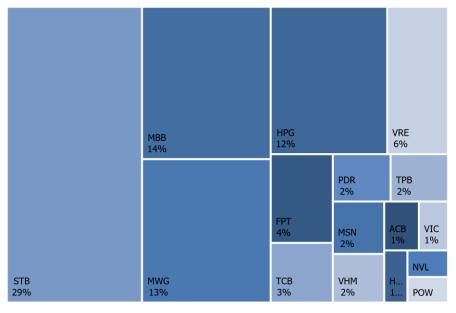
Foreign trading activity

With foreign trading activity, buying and selling activity both ticked up, demand reached yearly high whilst selling value was recorded at the largest figure since Mar 2022, pushing the market to end up to be net sold. Net sell value was VND6.9bn. By underlying asset, covered warrants which have STB, VRE, and PDR as the underlying asset absorbed the highest trading value from foreigners, accounting for more than 40% of foreign trading volume.

The trading interest has started to spread to all cover warrants which have different underlying assets as well as trading activity also surged across groups. This is the sign for the active market.

Note: The covered warrant market is commonly used for short-term trading which means volatility level is extremely high. Notably, covered warrant has the positive correllation with its underlying, the short-term fluctuation in the underlying price could lead to the big move in covered warrant.

Figure 1. CW trading value by underlying asset



Source: FiinPro, KIS

Table 1. Weekly market overview

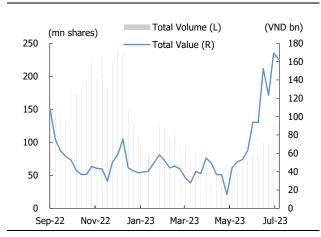
Number of CW	116
Trading volume (share mn)	128
Trading value (VND bn)	162
Increasing CW	61
Decreasing CW	36
Unchanged CW	15

Source: Fiinpro, KIS

KIS Research

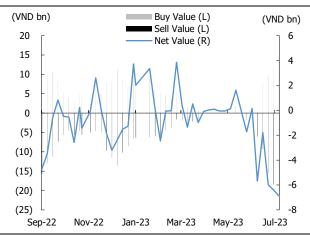
Researchdept@kisvn.vn

Figure 2. CW trading value and volume



Source: FiinPro, KIS

Figure 3. Weekly net foreign buy/sell



Source: FiinPro, KIS

Table 3. Top 10 foreign net buys

Ticker	Last Trading Date	Price	% Chg	Buy	Sell	Net
CVNM2303	29/11/2023	1,030	(4.6)	509.9	87.0	423
CVNM2304	28/02/2024	1,360	(3.5)	356.5	75.9	281
CSTB2309	29/12/2023	820	-	867.2	694.8	172
CVRE2302	27/10/2023	700	12.9	302	135	167
CVRE2304	29/09/2023	450	9.8	455	292	164
CVIB2302	22/05/2024	2,220	2.8	154	-	154
CFPT2213	01/09/2023	1,870	5.6	149	-	149
CVRE2306	28/02/2024	990	7.6	383	235	148
CVNM2301	27/10/2023	950	2.2	477	365	112
CMBB2305	29/12/2023	730	-	418	307	111

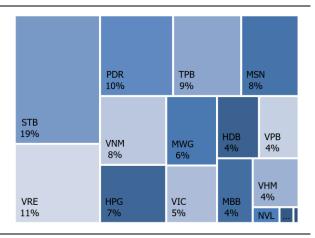
Source: FiinPro, KIS

 Table 2. Top 10 trading value
 (VND, %WoW, VND bn)

Ticker	Last Trading Date	Price	% Chg	Trading value
CSTB2224	05/09/2023	4,220	(5.6)	26.0
CMWG2305	24/05/2024	4,390	(2.4)	18.9
CMBB2215	01/11/2023	2,530	(0.4)	11.4
CSTB2225	01/11/2023	4,400	(5.8)	10.9
CSTB2306	24/05/2024	2,330	(6.8)	10.0
CHPG2309	24/05/2024	2,150	(0.5)	9.9
CMBB2306	24/05/2024	2,390	0.4	9.3
CVRE2303	24/05/2024	2,400	7.6	6.7
CMBB2214	05/09/2023	2,660	2.3	5.9
CSTB2303	09/11/2023	3,950	(5.0)	5.6

Source: FiinPro, KIS

Figure 4. Foreign trading by underlying asset



Source: FiinPro, KIS

(VND, %WoW, VND bn)

Table 4. Top 10 foreign net sells

(VND, %WoW, VND bn)

Ticker	Last Trading Date	Price	% Chg	Buy	Sell	Net
CVRE2305	29/11/2023	950	10.5	550	2,251	(1,701)
CMSN2303	29/09/2023	1,030	(3.7)	418	1,886	(1,468)
CVIC2301	27/10/2023	730	9.0	454.2	1,393.4	(939)
CPDR2301	27/10/2023	1,710	9.6	1,714	2,260	(547)
CSTB2307	29/09/2023	480	(4.0)	1,455	2,000	(545)
CTPB2303	29/12/2023	660	0.0	513	844	(332)
CMSN2301	27/10/2023	1,490	0.0	83	414	(331)
CMWG2303	29/09/2023	950	(1.0)	747	1,059	(312)
CTPB2302	29/09/2023	670	0.0	1,047	1,353	(306)
CNVL2302	21/11/2023	1,010	7.4	1	286	(285)

Source: FiinPro, KIS

Table 5. Covered warrant statistic by VN30 constituent

(VND bn, %, Shares)

Underlying asset	Name	Industry	Market Cap	Foreign ownership	CW number	CW market cap	CW trading value	CW trading volume
ACB	Asia Commercial Bank	Financials	85,449	30.0	2	15	2.6	2,673,500
BCM	Becamex IDC Corp.	Real Estate	83,732	2.7	-	-	-	-
BID	BIDV	Financials	236,486	17.1	-	-	-	-
BVH	Bao Viet Group	Financials	34,741	27.0	-	-	-	-
CTG	VietinBank	Financials	143,692	27.2	-	-	-	-
FPT	FPT Corp	Information Technology	99,439	49.0	5	49	8.4	13,021,100
GAS	PetroVietnam Gas	Utilities	189,481	2.9	-	-	-	-
GVR	Viet Nam Rubber Group	Materials	86,400	0.5	-	-	-	-
HDB	HDBank	Financials	47,538	19.5	4	2	1.8	3,288,200
HPG	Hoa Phat Group	Materials	159,907	26.0	17	304	26.2	10,369,500
MBB	MBBank	Financials	97,243	23.2	7	94	29.8	18,462,980
MSN	Masan Group	Consumer Staples	116,461	30.2	6	31	4.1	4,929,100
MWG	Mobile World Investment	Consumer Discretionary	72,346	49.0	7	59	28.1	19,358,701
NVL	Novaland	Real Estate	29,544	3.5	3	4	1.7	1,372,700
PDR	Phat Dat Real Estate	Real Estate	12,694	2.9	3	5	4.2	2,660,800
PLX	Petrolimex	Energy	51,967	17.7	-	-	-	-
POW	PV Power	Utilities	31,147	7.3	4	3	1.6	2,219,200
SAB	SABECO	Consumer Staples	98,629	62.3	-	-	-	-
SSI	SSI Securities Corp.	Financials	42,725	46.3	-	-	-	-
STB	Sacombank	Financials	54,671	24.8	15	220	60.9	23,445,700
TCB	Techcombank	Financials	112,376	22.5	5	67	5.7	4,550,300
TPB	TPBank	Financials	39,960	29.2	3	6	4.1	6,062,300
VCB	Vietcombank	Financials	496,914	23.6	-	-	-	-
VHM	Vinhomes	Real Estate	245,586	24.0	8	69	3.8	6,117,900
VIB	VIBBank	Financials	51,370	20.5	-	44	-	-
VIC	VinGroup	Real Estate	196,036	13.0	4	3	2.2	3,179,900
VJC	Vietjet Air	Industrials	53,024	17.5	-	-	-	-
VNM	Vinamilk	Consumer Staples	153,194	53.8	-	14	-	-
VPB	VPBank	Financials	133,593	16.9	-	22	-	-
VRE	Vincom Retail	Real Estate	63,625	32.2	9	118	13.7	

Source: Bloomberg, Fiinpro, KIS

CW: Covered warrant

Table 6. Trading Covered warrant on HSX

(VND, %)

	Covered	Warran	t		Underlyi	ng asset			_	
No CW Code	Executive ratio	Issue	Closing	Underlying	Exercise	Breakeven	_	% Premium	Time to maturity	Last Trading Date
4.00770004		price	price		price	price	price	0.00		0.4.100.100.00
1 CSTB2224	2.00000 : 1	2,700	4,220	STB	20,000	28,440	29,000	3.23 0.20	34	01/09/2023
2 CSTB2225	2.00000 : 1	2,900	4,400	STB	20,500	29,300	29,000		75 44	30/10/2023
3 CHPG2305	2.00000 : 1	1,700	2,030	HPG	23,200	27,260	27,500	(0.11)	14	04/08/2023
4 CSTB2302	2.00000 : 1	1,700	710	STB	28,200	29,620	29,000	(0.88)	14	04/08/2023
5 CTPB2301	1.94320 : 1	1,000	840	TPB	16,841	18,473	18,150	(1.37)	14	04/08/2023
6 CMBB2303	1.69650 : 1	1,100	660	MBB	17,644	18,764	18,650	(1.62)	14	04/08/2023
7 CHPG2306	3.00000 : 1	1,380	2,560	HPG	20,000	27,680	27,500	(1.63)	81	07/11/2023
8 CSTB2303	2.00000 : 1	4,500	3,950	STB	22,000	29,900	29,000	(1.81)	81	07/11/2023
9 CHPG2226	2.00000 : 1	2,300	4,140	HPG	19,500	27,780	27,500	(1.98)	34	01/09/2023
10 CACB2208	3.33860 : 1	1,400	1,360	ACB	17,945	22,485	22,000	(2.29)	34	01/09/2023
11 CHPG2304	2.00000 : 1	2,700	2,460	HPG	23,000	27,920	27,500	(2.47)	20	14/08/2023
12 CMWG2303	20.00000 : 1	1,000	950	MWG	31,333	50,333	49,450	(2.49)	54	29/09/2023
13 CMBB2214	1.69650 : 1	2,400	2,660	MBB	14,420	18,933	18,650	(2.50)	34	01/09/2023
14 CVIB2201	1.55720 : 1	2,400	3,110	VIB	15,960	20,803	20,250	(2.66)	34	01/09/2023
15 CTCB2215	4.00000 : 1	1,700	1,570	TCB	26,500	32,780	31,950	(2.75)	34	01/09/2023
16 CVIB2301	1.55720 : 1	1,700	460	VIB	20,212	20,928	20,250	(3.24)	14	04/08/2023
17 CHPG2302	2.00000 : 1	2,120	4,120	HPG	20,000	28,240	27,500	(3.58)	50	25/09/2023
18 CFPT2302	8.59770 : 1	2,300	800	FPT	73,080	79,958	78,300	(4.10)	20	14/08/2023
19 CTPB2302	7.18750 : 1	1,000	670	TPB	14,215	19,031	18,150	(4.26)	54	29/09/2023
20 CFPT2213	8.59770 : 1	1,800	1,870	FPT	64,053	80,131	78,300	(4.31)	34	01/09/2023
21 CHPG2227	2.00000 : 1	2,400	4,020	HPG	20,500	28,540	27,500	(4.59)	75	30/10/2023
22 CMBB2304	8.48250 : 1	1,000	750	MBB	13,006	19,368	18,650	(4.69)	54	29/09/2023
23 CHPG2310	4.00000 : 1	1,000	1,380	HPG	23,222	28,742	27,500	(5.26)	54	29/09/2023
24 CMBB2215	1.69650 : 1	2,500	2,530	MBB	15,269	19,561	18,650	(5.63)	75	30/10/2023
25 CVPB2214	4.00000 : 1	1,100	1,050	VPB	17,000	21,200	19,900	(5.80)	34	01/09/2023
26 CMWG2214	10.00000 : 1	1,100	570	MWG	46,500	52,200	49,450	(5.98)	34	01/09/2023
27 CFPT2303	8.59770 : 1	1,510	890	FPT	73,940	81,592	78,300	(6.02)	81	07/11/2023
28 CTCB2301	3.00000 : 1	2,500	1,310	TCB	30,000	33,930	31,950	(6.04)	20	14/08/2023
29 CHPG2308	4.00000 : 1	1,000	1,730	HPG	22,111	29,031	27,500	(6.20)	74	27/10/2023
30 CHPG2314	2.00000 : 1	1,500	3,840	HPG	21,450	29,130	27,500	(6.52)	161	27/02/2024
31 CSTB2311	2.00000 : 1	1,700	1,860	STB	27,700	31,420	29,000	(6.56)	96	28/11/2023
32 CACB2301	1.66930 : 1	1,300	240	ACB	23,120	23,521	22,000	(6.59)	14	04/08/2023
33 CFPT2210	8.59770 : 1	2,350	550	FPT	77,379	82,108	78,300	(6.61)	31	29/08/2023
34 CFPT2214	8.59770 : 1	1,900	1,960	FPT	65,343	82,194	78,300	(6.71)	75	30/10/2023
35 CHPG2311	4.00000 : 1	1,100	1,990	HPG	21,234	29,194	27,500	(6.73)	97	29/11/2023
36 CTCB2216	4.00000 : 1	1,800	1,670	TCB	27,500	34,180	31,950	(6.73)	75	30/10/2023
37 CVNM2301	10.00000 : 1	1,000	950	VNM	68,888	78,388	73,300	(6.87)	74	27/10/2023
38 CVPB2302	2.00000 : 1	2,400	1,460	VPB	18,600	21,520	19,900	(7.20)	20	14/08/2023
39 CMWG2304	20.00000 : 1	1,000	950	MWG	33,999	52,999	49,450	(7.39)	119	29/12/2023
40 CVNM2302	10.00000 : 1	1,000	690	VNM	72,222	79,122	73,300	(7.74)	54	29/09/2023
41 CMWG2302	6.00000 : 1	1,350	580	MWG	50,000	53,480	49,450	(8.23)	81	07/11/2023
42 CMWG2305	4.00000 : 1	2,000	4,390	MWG	36,000	53,560	49,450	(8.36)	222	22/05/2024
43 CMSN2303	10.00000 : 1	1,000	1,030	MSN	77,999	88,299	81,800	(8.72)	54	29/09/2023
44 CVHM2219	5.00000 : 1	2,800	1,150	VHM	56,000	61,750	56,400	(9.09)	34	01/09/2023
45 CVNM2303	10.00000 : 1	1,000	1,030	VNM	69,999	80,299	73,300	(9.09)	97	29/11/2023
46 CMSN2302	6.00000 : 1	3,300	3,780	MSN	66,000	88,680	81,800	(9.11)	222	22/05/2024
47 CMSN2301	10.00000 : 1	1,000	1,490	MSN	73,979	88,879	81,800	(9.32)	74	27/10/2023

48 CSTB2307	5.00000 : 1	1,000	480	STB	29,999	32,399	29,000	(9.38)	54	29/09/2023
49 CMWG2215	10.00000 : 1	1,300	930	MWG	45,000	54,300	49,450	(9.61)	75	30/10/2023
50 CPDR2301	4.00000 : 1	1,000	1,710	PDR	14,222	21,062	18,900	(9.70)	74	27/10/2023
51 CSTB2304	5.00000 : 1	1,000	770	STB	28,666	32,516	29,000	(9.71)	74	27/10/2023
52 CHPG2307	4.00000 : 1	1,000	1,880	HPG	22,666	30,186	27,500	(9.79)	119	29/12/2023
53 CSTB2308	5.00000 : 1	1,100	950	STB	27,799	32,549	29,000	(9.80)	97	29/11/2023
54 CMBB2305	8.48250 : 1	1,000	730	MBB	14,419	20,611	18,650	(10.44)	119	29/12/2023
55 CHPG2309	3.00000 : 1	1,200	2,150	HPG	24,000	30,450	27,500	(10.57)	222	22/05/2024
56 CHPG2312	4.00000 : 1	1,000	1,670	HPG	23,777	30,457	27,500	(10.60)	119	29/12/2023
57 CTCB2302	3.00000 : 1	3,100	2,940	TCB	27,000	35,820	31,950	(11.00)	222	22/05/2024
58 CMSN2304	10.00000 : 1	1,200	1,520	MSN	75,678	90,878	81,800	(11.31)	97	29/11/2023
59 CTPB2303	7.18750 : 1	1,000	660	TPB	15,812	20,556	18,150	(11.36)	119	29/12/2023
60 CVIB2302	1.66520 : 1	2,000	2,220	VIB	19,150	22,847	20,250	(11.37)	222	22/05/2024
61 CVNM2212	7.85950 : 1	2,200	230	VNM	80,560	82,368	73,300	(11.37)	34	01/09/2023
62 CVRE2220	4.00000 : 1	2,100	420	VRE	30,000	31,680	28,000	(11.49)	34	01/09/2023
63 CVPB2301	4.00000 : 1	1,000	710	VPB	19,800	22,640	19,900	(11.79)	50	25/09/2023
64 CVRE2305	5.00000 : 1	1,100	950	VRE	27,111	31,861	28,000	(11.99)	97	29/11/2023
65 CVHM2216	8.00000 : 1	1,900	240	VHM	62,000	63,920	56,400	(12.17)	31	29/08/2023
66 CMBB2306	1.69650 : 1	1,800	2,390	MBB	16,965	21,020	18,650	(12.18)	222	22/05/2024
67 CVRE2216	4.00000 : 1	1,650	240	VRE	31,000	31,960	28,000	(12.27)	31	29/08/2023
68 CVRE2302	5.00000 : 1	1,000	700	VRE	28,666	32,166	28,000	(12.83)	74	27/10/2023
69 CVRE2303	3.00000 : 1	2,500	2,400	VRE	25,000	32,200	28,000	(12.92)	222	22/05/2024
70 CVRE2304	5.00000 : 1	1,000	450	VRE	29,999	32,249	28,000	(13.05)	54	29/09/2023
71 CHPG2313	4.00000 : 1	1,100	2,000	HPG	23,333	31,333	27,500	(13.09)	162	28/02/2024
72 CVHM2301	8.00000 : 1	1,000	970	VHM	56,879	64,639	56,400	(13.15)	74	27/10/2023
73 CSTB2305	5.00000 : 1	1,000	950	STB	29,111	33,861	29,000	(13.29)	119	29/12/2023
74 CVHM2302	4.00000 : 1	3,800	3,710	VHM	50,000	64,840	56,400	(13.42)	222	22/05/2024
75 CPOW2301	2.00000 : 1	1,000	700	POW	13,979	15,379	13,300	(13.52)	74	27/10/2023
76 CVNM2304	10.00000 : 1	1,200	1,360	VNM	70,999	84,599	73,300	(13.71)	162	28/02/2024
77 CVIC2301	8.00000 : 1	1,000	730	VIC	53,979	59,819	51,400	(13.74)	74	27/10/2023
78 CVHM2220	5.00000 : 1	3,000	1,420	VHM	58,000	65,100	56,400	(13.76)	75	30/10/2023
79 CVHM2304	8.00000 : 1	1,100	1,450	VHM	53,555	65,155	56,400	(13.84)	97	29/11/2023
80 CHDB2301	4.00000 : 1	1,000	600	HDB	19,333	21,733	18,900	(13.91)	74	27/10/2023
81 CVHM2303	8.00000 : 1	1,000	720	VHM	59,888	65,648	56,400	(14.48)	54	29/09/2023
82 CHDB2302	4.00000 : 1	1,000	740	HDB	18,999	21,959	18,900	(14.80)	91	21/11/2023
83 CSTB2309	5.00000 : 1	1,000	820	STB	30,555	34,655	29,000	(15.28)	119	29/12/2023
84 CSTB2306	2.00000 : 1	2,600	2,330	STB	30,000	34,660	29,000	(15.29)	222	22/05/2024
85 CMSN2305	10.00000 : 1	1,300	1,850	MSN	76,789	95,289	81,800	(15.42)	162	28/02/2024
86 CPOW2302	2.00000 : 1	1,000	810	POW	14,333	15,953	13,300	(16.63)	91	21/11/2023
87 CVIC2302	8.00000 : 1	1,000	790	VIC	55,666	61,986	51,400	(16.76)	91	21/11/2023
88 CSTB2310	5.00000 : 1	1,200	990	STB	30,333	35,283	29,000	(16.79)	162	28/02/2024
89 CVRE2306	5.00000 : 1	1,200	990	VRE	29,333	34,283	28,000	(18.21)	162	28/02/2024
90 CVRE2221	4.00000 : 1	2,100	500	VRE	32,500	34,500	28,000	(18.72)	75	30/10/2023
91 CHDB2303	4.00000 : 1	1,000	740	HDB	20,111	23,071	18,900	(18.90)	114	22/12/2023
92 CVPB2303	16.00000 : 1	1,000	560	VPB	15,777	24,737	19,900	(19.27)	54	29/09/2023
93 CVHM2305	8.00000 : 1	1,200	1,510	VHM	57,777	69,857	56,400	(19.64)	162	28/02/2024
94 CVPB2212	2.66420 : 1	1,700	110	VPB	24,644	24,937	19,900	(19.92)	31	29/08/2023
95 CNVL2301	4.00000 : 1	1,000	1,310	NVL	13,456	18,696	15,150	(20.04)	74	27/10/2023
96 CVIC2303	8.00000 : 1	1,100	910	VIC	57,777	65,057	51,400	(20.69)	114	22/12/2023
97 CPOW2303	2.00000 : 1	1,100	720	POW	15,333	16,773	13,300	(20.71)	114	22/12/2023
98 CPDR2302	4.00000 : 1	1,100	1,360	PDR	18,666	24,106	18,900	(21.10)	91	21/11/2023
		,	,		.,	,	,	` -/	-	

								W	eekly cove	red warrant
99 CMSN2215	10.00000 : 1	2,600	100	MSN	102,000	103,000	81,800	(21.75)	34	01/09/2023
100 CHPG2315	4.00000 : 1	1,400	1,830	HPG	27,777	35,097	27,500	(22.42)	244	21/06/2024
101 CVPB2304	16.00000 : 1	1,000	550	VPB	16,999	25,799	19,900	(22.59)	119	29/12/2023
102 CHDB2304	4.00000 : 1	1,100	890	HDB	20,999	24,559	18,900	(23.82)	179	22/03/2024
103 CVIC2304	8.00000 : 1	1,200	1,090	VIC	59,888	68,608	51,400	(24.79)	179	22/03/2024
104 CSTB2312	5.00000 : 1	1,400	1,230	STB	33,333	39,483	29,000	(25.64)	244	21/06/2024
105 CHPG2316	4.00000 : 1	1,500	1,990	HPG	28,888	36,848	27,500	(26.10)	309	20/09/2024
106 CNVL2302	4.00000 : 1	1,000	1,010	NVL	16,333	20,373	15,150	(26.62)	91	21/11/2023
107 CPOW2304	2.00000 : 1	1,300	930	POW	16,333	18,193	13,300	(26.90)	179	22/03/2024
108 CTCB2212	4.00000 : 1	2,100	60	TCB	44,000	44,240	31,950	(27.94)	31	29/08/2023
109 CPDR2303	4.00000 : 1	1,300	1,660	PDR	19,888	26,528	18,900	(28.30)	179	22/03/2024
110 CSTB2313	5.00000 : 1	1,500	1,310	STB	35,555	42,105	29,000	(30.27)	309	20/09/2024
111 CMBB2211	3.90150 : 1	1,200	70	MBB	26,335	26,608	18,650	(30.63)	31	29/08/2023
112 CNVL2303	4.00000 : 1	1,300	1,350	NVL	17,333	22,733	15,150	(34.24)	179	22/03/2024

Source: Bloomberg, Fiinpro, KIS

CW: Covered warrant, Sort by % Premium

Global Disclaimer

■ General

This research report and marketing materials for Vietnamese securities are originally prepared and issued by the Research Center of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp., an organization licensed with the State Securities Commission of Vietnam. The analyst(s) who participated in preparing and issuing this research report and marketing materials is/are licensed and regulated by the State Securities Commission of Vietnam in Vietnam only. This report and marketing materials are copyrighted and may not be copied, redistributed, forwarded or altered in any way without the consent of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp..

This research report and marketing materials are for information purposes only. They are not and should not be construed as an offer or solicitation of an offer to purchase or sell any securities or other financial instruments or to participate in any trading strategy. This research report and marketing materials do not provide individually tailored investment advice. This research report and marketing materials do not take into account individual investor circumstances, objectives or needs, and are not intended as recommendations of particular securities, financial instruments or strategies to any particular investor. The securities and other financial instruments discussed in this research report and marketing materials must make their own independent decisions regarding any securities or financial instruments mentioned herein and investors should seek the advice of a financial adviser. KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. does not undertake that investors will obtain any profits, nor will it share with investors any investment profits. KIS Vietnam Securities Corp., its affiliates, or their affiliates and directors, officers, employees or agents of each of them disclaim any and all responsibility or liability whatsoever for any loss (director consequential) or damage arising out of the use of all or any part of this report or its contents or otherwise arising in connection therewith. Information and opinions contained herein are subject to change without notice and may differ or be contrary to opinions expressed by other business areas or KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. The final investment decision is based on the client's judgment, and this research report and marketing materials cannot be used as evidence in any legal dispute related to investment decisions

■ Country-specific disclaimer

United States: This report is distributed in the U.S. by Korea Investment & Securities America, Inc., a member of FINRA/SIPC, and is only intended for major U.S. institutional investors as defined in Rule 15a-6(a)(2) under the U.S. Securities Exchange Act of 1934. All U.S. persons that receive this document by their acceptance thereof represent and warrant that they are a major U.S. institutional investor and have not received this report under any express or implied understanding that they will direct commission income to Korea Investment & Securities, Co., Ltd. or its affiliates. Pursuant to Rule 15a-6(a)(3), any U.S. recipient of this document wishing to effect a transaction in any securities discussed herein should contact and place orders with Korea Investment & Securities America, Inc., which accepts responsibility for the contents of this report in the U.S. The securities described in this report may not have been registered under the U.S. Securities Act of 1933, as amended, and, in such case, may not be offered or sold in the U.S. or to U.S. person absent registration or an applicable exemption from the registration requirement.

United Kingdom: This report is not an invitation nor is it intended to be an inducement to engage in investment activity for the purpose of section 21 of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 of the United Kingdom ("FSMA"). To the extent that this report does constitute such an invitation or inducement, it is directed only at (i) persons who are investment professionals within the meaning of Article 19(5) of the Financial Services and Markets Act 2000 (Financial Promotion) Order 2005 (as amended) of the United Kingdom (the "Financial Promotion Order"); (ii) persons who fall within Articles 49(2)(a) to (d) ("high net worth companies, unincorporated associations etc.") of the Financial Promotion Order; and (iii) any other persons to whom this report can, for the purposes of section 21 of FSMA, otherwise lawfully be made (all such persons together being referred to as "relevant persons"). Any investment or investment activity to which this report relates is available only to relevant persons and will be engaged in only with relevant persons. Persons who are not relevant persons must not act or rely on this report.

Hong Kong: This research report and marketing materials may be distributed in Hong Kong to institutional clients by Korea Investment & Securities Asia Limited (KISA), a Hong Kong representative subsidiary of Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd., and may not otherwise be distributed to any other party. KISA provides equity sales service to institutional clients in Hong Kong for Korean securities under its sole discretion, and is thus solely responsible for provision of the aforementioned equity selling activities in Hong Kong. All requests by and correspondence with Hong Kong investors involving securities discussed in this report and marketing materials must be effected through KISA, which is registered with The Securities & Futures Commission (SFC) of Hong Kong. Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. is not a registered financial institution under Hong Kong's SFC.

Singapore: This report is provided pursuant to the financial advisory licensing exemption under Regulation 27(1)(e) of the Financial Advisers Regulation of Singapore and accordingly may only be provided to persons in Singapore who are "institutional investors" as defined in Section 4A of the Securities and Futures Act, Chapter 289 of Singapore. This report is intended only for the person to whom Korea Investment & Securities Co., Ltd. has provided this report and such person may not send, forward or transmit in any way this report or any copy of this report to any other person. Please contact Korea Investment & Securities Singapore Pte Ltd in respect of any matters arising from, or in connection with, the analysis or report (Contact Number: 65 6501 5600).

Copyright © 2023 KIS Vietnam Securities Corp. All rights reserved. No part of this report may be reproduced or distributed in any manner without permission of KIS Vietnam Securities Corp.