

Sector Brief

Financials
8 Jul 2022

# **Securities**

## **Non-rated**

## **2Q22 Market updates**

## **Accounts opening: Tsunami**

- In contrast to unfavorable market movements in the second quarter, securities companies did a great job to gain an enormous number of accounts. In 2Q22 separately, there were 1.174mn new accounts (+73.6% qoq, new high record established). Year-to-date, 1H22 results exceeded 2021's full-year number by 20%. This indicated that the attention of stock market was still intact.
- In the detailed description, total of new accounts opened in April was 231,275 which is not a new high record but only less than the high record established in March. In addition, May recorded 476,711 accounts which is an extremely high peak (3.7x vs. 2021 average), even if we compared to the nearest record (+76% vs. March 2022). Then, June closed the quarter with 466,483 accounts that slightly decreased qoq but was quite impressive to the previous.
- As usual, retail investors continued to be the most crowded force when accounted for 99.99% of accounts.
- The accumulated number of accounts reached 6.12mn which is equivalent to 6.2% of the population.

## Trading value: Disappeared high-value sessions in 2Q22

- Trading value was down significantly due to both internal and external risks.
   External risk is from a very unstable macro condition. Internal risk is from the action of regulators and supervisors in the effort to clean up the stock market.
- Starting from Apr 2022, ADTV was back to the average of 2021 at around 26tn per session. Following that, ADTV in May and June surprisingly decreased by 32% yoy, reaching 17.7tn per session.
- Combined 2Q22 ADTV on 3 bourses was VND20.5tn (-34.2% QoQ, -21.8% YoY). With such unpredictable occurrences, there is no way for securities companies to have flourishing results in this quarter in comparison to both QoQ or YoY basis.

## Brokerage market: VPS fell back while HSC came back

- The competition of securities companies in brokerage spotted interesting developments. VPS ended a 13-quarter streak with positive quarterly growth rates from 2019 by a 0.84pts decline. This is the biggest market share loss in Top 10. The second and third runner-ups are still called names SSI and VND, respectively.
- The highlight in this quarter was the coming back of HSC to Top 4. After an unhappy year losing market share and Top 3, Top 4 places to other players, HSC got the biggest growth of 0.82pts in 2Q22. At end-Jun 2022, HSC successfully took the 4th place from TCBS.

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Table 1. HSX's brokerage market share movement

	1Q22		2Q22		Mkt shr chg.	%qoq	1H22	
	Ticker	Mkt shr.	Ticker	Mkt shr.	wikt sill clig.	% <b>qo</b> q	Ticker	Mkt shr.
1	VPS	17.94	VPS	17.1	(0.84)	-5%	VPS	17.59
2	SSI	9.66	SSI	10.02	0.36	4%	SSI	9.81
3	VND	8.01	VND	7.96	(0.05)	-1%	VND	7.99
4	TCBS	5.55	НСМ	6.06	0.82	16%	HCM	5.58
5	HCM	5.24	TCBS	5.37	(0.18)	-3%	TCBS	5.47
6	MAS	5.01	MAS	5.1	0.09	2%	MAS	5.05
7	MBS	4.52	VCI	4.94	0.52	12%	VCI	4.64
8	VCI	4.42	MBS	4.44	(80.0)	-2%	MBS	4.49
9	KIS	3.27	KIS	3.69	0.42	13%	KIS	3.44
10	FPTS	3.24	FPTS	3.37	0.13	4%	FPTS	3.29

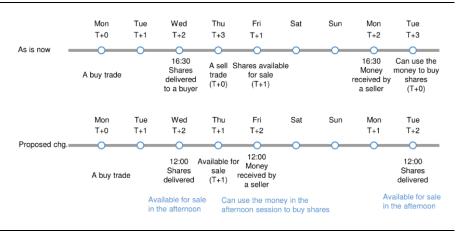
Source: HSX, Korea Investment & Securities

Note: Mkt shr. = Market share.

## Shortening settlement cycle from T+2 to T+1.5

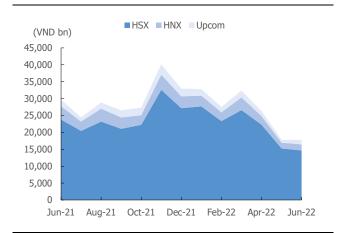
- At end-Jun, Vietnam Securities Depository (VSD) announced the "Draft Guideline on securities clearing and Settlement" aiming to reduce the settlement cycle from T+2 to T+1.5. As a result, investors are able to receive cash and tradeable securities sooner, from the afternoon session of T+2. It is expected to apply from August this year.
- To exercise the change, VSD suggests a slightly changed process and a tighter timeline for related parties. This move, in our view, is trendy when other stock markets are considering shortening their settlement cycles. For example, India moved to T+1 settlement cycle in a phased manner from Feb and U.S expected to apply T+1 in 2024.

Figure 1. New settlement cycle helps investors receive stocks/cash sooner



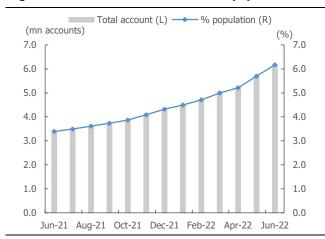
Source: Korea Investment & Securities

Figure 2. Average daily trading value - Monthly



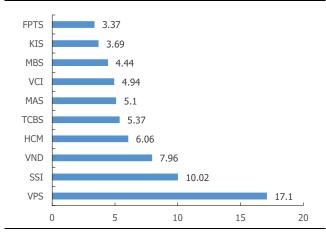
Source: Fiinpro, Korea Investment & Securities

Figure 4. Total account and ratio over population



Source: VSD, Korea Investment & Securities

Figure 6. HSX's market share - Top 10



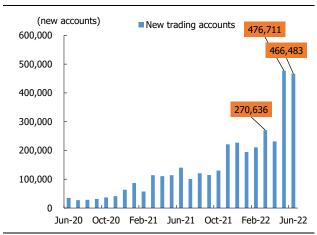
Source: HSX, Korea Investment & Securities

Figure 3. Average daily trading value - Quarterly



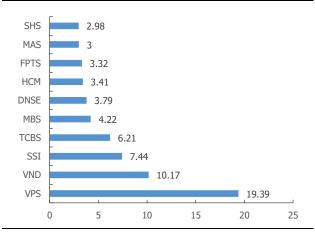
Source: Fiinpro, Korea Investment & Securities

Figure 5. New accounts - Monthly



Source: VSD, Korea Investment & Securities
Note: Months with new high records in 2022 are highlighted with the detailed number.

Figure 7. HNX's market share - Top 10



Source: HNX, Korea Investment & Securities

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